# RECRUITING NICHE SURVEY RESPONDENTS THROUGH FACEBOOK

Dr. Nadia Eldemerdash Postdoctoral Scholar University of Nevada Las Vegas Prepared for Project DEMED Spring 2024 Webinar Series University of Glasgow

# BACKGROUND: THE PROJECT

Transnational Actions, Domestic Outcomes: How Diasporas Effect Change in their Countries of Origin

### Research questions:

- Do migrants in autocratic countries of residence absorb different norms than those in democratic countries?
- Do migrants systematically transfer those norms to people in their countries of origin?

## A conditional argument:

- Migrants in democratic countries of residence (COR) will absorb and transfer democratic norms to people in their country of origin (COO).
- Migrants in autocratic countries of residence will absorb and transfer/strengthen autocratic norms to people in their country of origin.

# BACKGROUND: SCOPE AND METHODS

The Arab world as a site of emigration and immigration.

- Long history of migration directed towards both autocracies and democracies
- Shared language and culture enable cross-country comparability while increasing generalizability

## Survey research

- Migration is an individual-level phenomenon.
- Ideally, we can trace the causal process by linking individual experiences with attitudes and behaviors.

# BACKGROUND: ARAB MIGRANT AND DIASPORA RELATIONSHIPS SURVEY (AMDRS)

#### Contact

- Frequency of visiting COO
- Frequency of speaking to people in COO
- Frequency of sending/receiving money and goods to/from COO
- Topics of discussion

#### Attitudes

- Democracy
- Censorship
- Incumbent government

#### **Behaviors**

- External voting
- Donation
- Campaigning
- Protest

#### **Demographics**

- Gender
- Age group
- Income level
- Education
- Employment
- Social status

# RESPONDENT RECRUITMENT

### Conversion campaign using Facebook ads

- CTA: click on link leading to the survey
- Funding: American Political Science Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant, \$11k
- September 2022-December 2022

#### **Audience**

- Expat status
- Current location vs. hometown
- Interest in Arab country

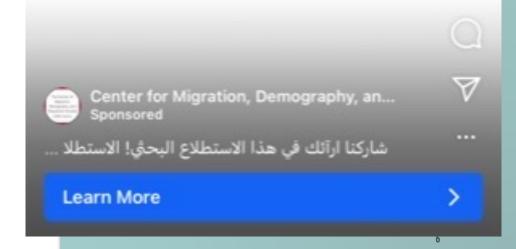
### Multiple ad sets

- Targeting those in Western and non-Western countries
- Targeting male and female respondents

## RESPONDENT RECRUITMENT

- Using Facebook for respondent recruitment in both English and Arabic
- Right: Instagram shorts ad reads: We want to know more about Arab immigrants and expatriates around the world! Share your experiences with us in 10 minutes in this online research survey. Your anonymity is assured. Contact the researcher at eldemn1@unlv.Nevada.edu.





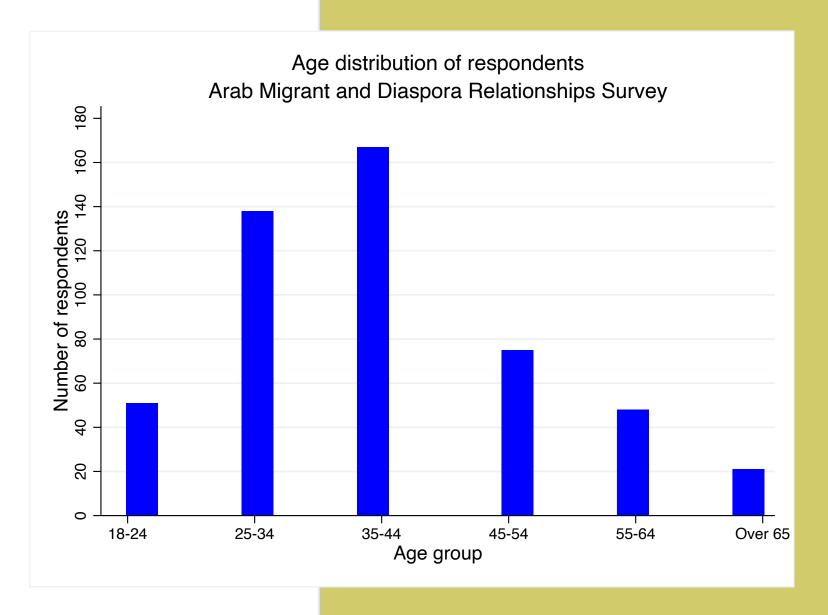
# RECRUITMENT RESULTS

639 complete responses

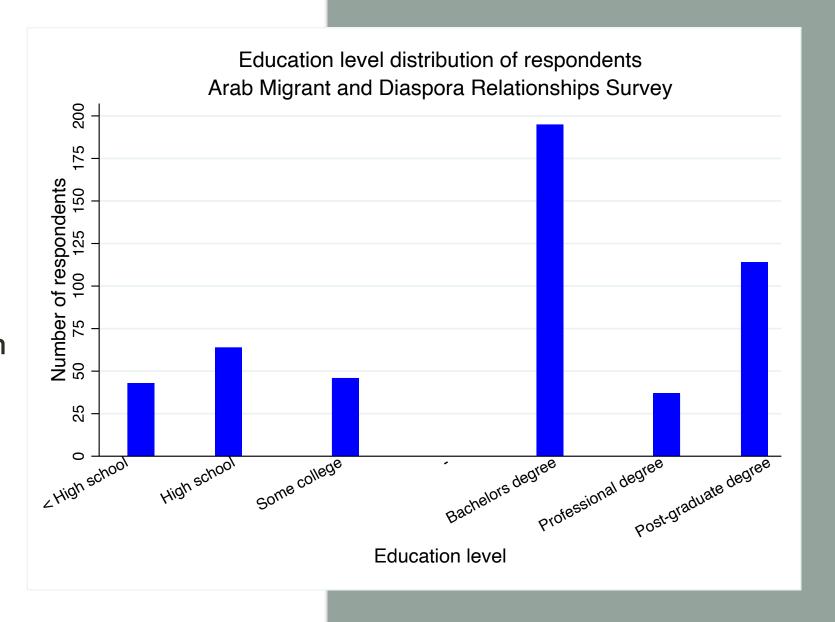
- 237 from autocratic CORs
- 392 from democratic CORs

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS	PERCENT
Algeria	27	4.23
Egypt	101	15.81
Iraq	37	5.79
Jordan	36	5.63
Lebanon	22	3.44
Libya	7	1.10
Morocco	29	4.54
Palestine	55	8.61
Saudi Arabia	10	1.56
Sudan	55	8.61
Syria	202	41.61
Tunisia	20	3.13
Yemen	38	5.95

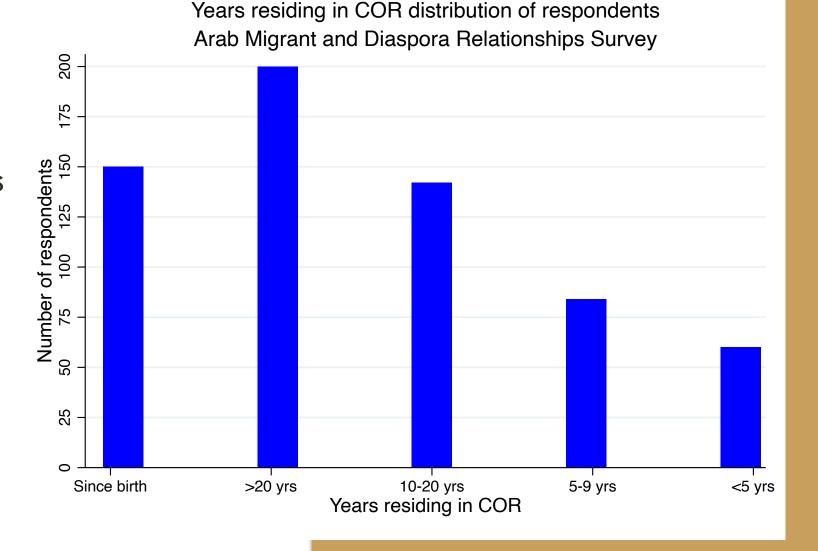
Sample Distribution Across Demographic Characteristics: Age



Sample Distribution
Across Demographic
Characteristics: Education



Sample Distribution Across
Demographic
Characteristics: Years
Residing in COR



# OVERALL EXPERIENCE

#### Benefits

- Ability to target niche audience for relatively low cost
- Direct control over the recruitment process

## Challenges

- Non-representative sample
- Requires daily management
- Troubleshooting very complicated

# THANK YOU!

Contact:

Dr. Nadia Eldemerdash

nadia.eldemerdash@gmail.com

www.nadiaeldemerdash.com