

## Gender-Based Violence Research Publications in Scotland, 2021 - 2025

This resource list details Scottish GBV-related research articles and reports published in the past five years. It is prepared annually by the [University of Glasgow GBV Research Forum](#) to help improve access to research publications and share knowledge within and beyond academia. The publications listed have been divided into thematic categories, though some are relevant to more than one category. Where resources are available online, hyperlinks have been included. Some journal articles require a subscription, but a free pre-publication version of the article may be found on the homepages of academic authors.

### Children and young people

Graham, L. M., Jun, H. J., Kim, J., Power, L., Devaney, J., Frederick, J. and Betz, G. (2024). Characteristics of Child Fatalities that Occur in the Context of Current or Past Intimate Partner Violence: a Scoping Review. *Journal of Family Violence*, pp.1-18.

Hale, H., Bracewell, K., Bellussi, L., Jenkins, R., Alexander, J., Devaney, J. and Callaghan, J. (2024) The child protection response to domestic violence and abuse: A scoping review of interagency interventions, models and collaboration. *Journal of Family Violence*.

Houghton C., Warrington, C., Fowler, N., Tisdall, K., Morrison, F., Mazur, J. and Callaghan, J. (2024) CAFADA Participation Toolkit: Sharing the learning about children, and young people and women's participation in domestic abuse research.

Houghton C., Mazur J., Kansour-Sinclair L. and Tisdall, E.K.M. (2023) 'Being a young political actor: Reflections with young domestic abuse survivors from the frontline of transformative participation' in Percy-Smith B., Patrick Thomas N., O'Kane C. and Twum-Dansoh Imoh A. (eds) *A Handbook of Children and Young people's Participation; Conversations for Transformative Change. Second Edition*. London: Routledge.

Mitchell, M., Warrington, C., Devaney, J., Lavoie, J. and Yates, P. (2023). *North Strathclyde Bairns Hoose Evaluation*. The University of Edinburgh.

Scottish Government (2023) *Young People in Scotland Survey 2021. Young people's attitudes to violence against women and girls*. Edinburgh, Scottish Government.

Skafida, V., Devaney, J., and Morrison, F. (2023). *Children living with domestic abuse: Social inequalities in mother and child experiences and repercussions for children's wellbeing*. The University of Edinburgh.

Cairns, I. and Callander, I. (2022) 'Gold Standard' Legislation for Adults Only: Reconceptualising Children as 'Adjoined Victims' Under the Domestic Abuse (Scotland) Act 2018. *Social & Legal Studies*, 31(6): 914-940.

McPherson, R. (2022) Unintended consequences of non-harassment orders: child contact decision-making. *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 44(4), pp. 495-511.

Morrison, F. and Houghton, C (2022) Children's human rights in the contexts of domestic abuse and COVID-19. *International Journal of Human Rights*.

Sweeting H., Blake C., Riddell J., Barrett S. and Mitchell, K.R. (2022) *Sexual harassment in secondary school: Prevalence and ambiguities. A mixed methods study in Scottish schools*. PLOS One.

McCarry, M., Radford, L. and Baker, V. (2021) 'What helps? Mothers' and children's experiences of community-based domestic violence early intervention services' *Child Abuse Review*, 30(2): 114-129.

## Child contact

Burman, M., Friskney, R., Mair, R. and Whitecross, R. (2023) Domestic abuse and child contact in Scotland: the perspectives of family law practitioners. *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 45(3): 234-248.

Burman, M., Friskney, R., Mair, R. and Whitecross, R. (2022) *Domestic Abuse and Child Contact: the interface between criminal and civil proceedings*. Glasgow: Civil Justice Hub.

## Domestic abuse and stalking

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Research Briefing 1: Understandings and Experiences of 'Domestic Abuse'* [Revealing Domestic Abuse Realities and Viable Help-Seeking Pathways for South Asian Women in Scotland]. Policy Briefing.

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Research Briefing 2: Domestic Living Arrangements and Kinship Structures* [Revealing Domestic Abuse Realities and Viable Helpseeking Pathways for South Asian Women in Scotland]. Policy Briefing.

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Research Briefing 3: Marriage Patterns and Migration Realities* [Revealing Domestic Abuse Realities and Viable Helpseeking Pathways for South Asian Women in Scotland]. Policy Briefing.

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Research Briefing 4: Cultural and Community Dynamics* [Revealing Domestic Abuse Realities and Viable Helpseeking Pathways for South Asian Women in Scotland]. Policy Briefing.

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Research Briefing 5: Help-Seeking and 'Justice'* [Revealing Domestic Abuse Realities and Viable Helpseeking Pathways for South Asian Women in Scotland]. Policy Briefing.

Butterby, K. and Lombard, N. (2024) Developing a chatbot to support victim-survivors of domestic abuse: considerations and ethical dilemmas. *Journal of Gender Based Violence*.

Lombard, N. and Proctor, K. (2024) Justice Work: Sisters (having to) do it for themselves. Women's experiences of the criminal justice system when reporting domestic abuse and stalking. *British Journal of Criminology*.

Lombard, N. and Whiting, N. (2024) Scotland and the feminist framing of domestic abuse. *Scottish Affairs*, 33(1), pp. 54 - 71.

Lombard, N. and Rennie, E. (2024) *Exploring Views on Sentencing for Domestic Abuse in Scotland* Scottish Sentencing Council.

McPherson, R., Burgess, N. and Gormley, J. (2024) *The sentencing of offences involving stalking in Scotland. Literature review*. Documentation. Scottish Sentencing Council, Edinburgh.

Burman, M., Brooks-Hay, O. and Friskney, R. (2023) 'Operationalizing Coercive Control: Early Insights on the Policing of the Domestic Abuse (Scotland) Act 2018' in Douglas, H., Fitz-Gibbon, K., Goodmark, L. and. Walklate, S. (eds.), *The Criminalization of Violence Against Women: Comparative Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Le Jeune d'Allegeershecque, J., Cullen., B. and McFeely, C. (2023) 'Posttraumatic Growth in Survivors of Domestic Abuse in Scotland' in Berger R (ed) *Routledge International Handbook of Posttraumatic Growth*. Oxon, Routledge.
- Lombard, N. and Proctor, K. (2023) *The Lived Experiences of Victims of Coercive Control, Stalking and Related Crimes, as they progress through the Criminal Justice System*: Scottish Government Final Report, SCCJR.
- McPherson, R. (2023) Killings following domestic abuse: public opinion, law reform and the future direction of Scots law. *Juridical Review*, 2023(2), pp. 97-112.
- McPherson, R. (2023) 'Prosecuting and sentencing domestic abuse in Scotland'. In: Bettinson, V., Speed, A., Richardson, K. and Burton, M. (eds.) *Research Handbook on Domestic Violence and Abuse*. Edward Elgar.
- McPherson, R. (2023) Fit for purpose in today's society? Reflecting on provocation pleas in modern Scotland. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 87(2), pp. 97-108. DOI:10.1177/00220183231165813
- Scottish Government (2023) *Justice, Safety and Support: What children and adults told researchers about the new law on domestic abuse*. Edinburgh.
- Brooks-Hay, O., Saunders, K. and Burman, M. (2022) A toxic mix: the impact of COVID-19 lockdown measures on the post-separation experiences of domestic abuse survivors. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*, 6(3): 426-441.
- Chantler, K., Mirza, N. and Mackenzie, M. (2022) Policy and professional responses to forced marriage in Scotland. *British Journal of Social Work*. 52 (2): 833-849.
- Houghton, C., Morrison, F., Warrington, C. and Tisdall, E.K.M. (2022) *Domestic Abuse Court Experiences Research: the perspectives of victims and witnesses in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.
- Lombard, N. and Proctor, K. (2022) *Domestic Abuse (Scotland) Act 2018 and the Criminal Justice System: Women's Experiences*. The Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research.
- Lombard, N., Proctor, K. and Whiting, N. (2022) *Domestic Abuse (Scotland) Act 2018 and the Criminal Justice System. Women's Experiences two years in, the emerging findings*.
- McPherson, R., Gormley, J. and Wheate, R. (2022) *The sentencing of offences involving domestic abuse in Scotland*. Documentation. Scottish Sentencing Council, Edinburgh.
- McPherson, R. (2022) Women and self-defence: an empirical and doctrinal analysis. *International Journal of Law in Context*, 18(4), pp. 461-475. DOI: 10.1017/S1744552322000131
- Friskney, R., Brooks-Hay, O. and Burman, M. (2021) Frontline responses to domestic abuse in Scotland. In: Lobinkar, B., Vogt, C. and Kersten, J. (eds.) *Improving Frontline Responses to Domestic Violence in Europe*. University of Maribor University Press: Maribor: 239-255.
- Forbes, E. (2021) *Victims' Experiences of The Criminal Justice Response to Domestic Abuse: Beyond Glass Walls - Feminist Developments in Violence and Abuse*. Emerald Publishing Limited.
- McPherson, R. (2021) Legal change and legal inertia: understanding and contextualising Scottish cases in which women kill their abusers. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*, 5(2): 289-306.

## Domestic/intimate partner homicide

Frederick, J., Alisic, E., Devaney, J., Marinkovic Chavez, K., Kurdi, Z., Eastwood, O., Conroy, R. and Vasileva, M. (2024). School-based support for children bereaved due to parental intimate partner homicide. *Pastoral Care in Education*, pp.1-20.

Gomersall, A., Alisic, E., Devaney, J., Humphreys, C., Stanley, N., Trickey, D. and Howarth, E. (2024) Professional support for children bereaved by domestic homicide in the UK. *Journal of Family Violence*.

Kurdi, Z., Devaney, J., Houghton, C., Eastwood, O., Frederick, J., Joy, K., Chavez, K.M., Sakthiakumaran, A. and Alisic, E. (2024) Applying a socio-ecological model to understanding the needs of children and young people bereaved by intimate partner homicide across their life course. *Journal of Family Violence*, pp.1-22.

Marinkovic Chavez, K., Joy, K., Frederick, J., Eastwood, O., Morrice, H., Sakthiakumaran, A., Vasileva, M., Kurdi, Z., Houghton, C., Devaney, J. and Humphreys, C. (2024) Crafting Subverses: A Narrative Analysis of the Experience of Losing a Parent through Intimate Partner Homicide. *Journal of Family Violence*, pp.1-15.

McPherson, R. (2024) Reforming the landscape for women who kill their abusers in Scotland. *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*

Scottish Government (2024) Domestic Homicide Reviews: Identifying Best Practice in Learning Lessons and Implementing Change. Working Paper.

McPherson, R. (2023) Reflecting on legal responses to intimate partner femicide in Scotland. *Violence Against Women*, 29(3-4), pp. 686-704. DOI:10.1177/10778012221094068 (PMID:35989666)

McPherson, R. (2022) Women accused of killing with others: experiences of the Scottish criminal justice system. *Howard Journal of Crime and Justice*, 61(4), pp. 484-501. DOI: 10.1111/hojo.12490

## GBV and inequalities

Mirza, N., Bradley, L., Dickson, N. & Neilson, S. (2025) *Dhāge: Unravelling Marginal Stories of Domestic Abuse*, Glasgow University Publishing, ISBN: 978-0-85261-849-3.

Mirza, N., Bradley, L. & Dickson, N. (2025) *Diversifying Justice: Revealing viable pathways for South Asian women*, Project Report, SCCJR.

Nevens, K; Hutchinson, E and Zero Tolerance (2024) *Girls' rights are human rights!*. Zero Tolerance, Edinburgh.

Zero Tolerance (2024) *Many Good Men: Young Scots' experiences of online misogynistic extremism and radicalisation*. Zero Tolerance, Edinburgh.

Zero Tolerance (2024) *It's all about control: men's violence against disabled women*. Zero Tolerance, Edinburgh.

Zero Tolerance (2024) *Extreme misogyny is rife in Scottish schools*. Zero Tolerance, Edinburgh.

McCarry, M., Käkelä, E., Jones, C. and Manoussaki, K. (2023) The Sound of Misogyny: Sexual Harassment in Live Music. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*, 7(2): 220-232.

Scottish Government (2023) *Women's Justice Leadership Panel Report*. Edinburgh.

Zero Tolerance (2023) *Future Tales: Marginalised women's vision of a Scotland free from men's violence against women*. Zero Tolerance, Edinburgh.

McCarry, M. and Jones, C. (2022) The equality paradox: sexual harassment and gender inequality in a UK university, *Journal of Gender Studies*, 31 (8): 928-940.

Skafida, V., Morrison, F. and Devaney, J. (2021) Prevalence and Social Inequality in Experiences of Domestic Abuse Among Mothers of Young Children: A Study Using National Survey Data from Scotland. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.

## Health

McFeely, Clare and Atkinson, Colin (2025) An interdisciplinary approach to reflexivity: the application of social theory to explore dynamics of concealment and complicity in health research. In: Borda-Nino-Wildman, Carolina (ed.) *The Routledge International Handbook of Gender-Based Violence Research*. Series: Routledge International Handbooks, 1. Routledge: London.

MacNab, Lorna K., Cannon, Paul, McFeely, Clare and Dheensa, Sandi (2025) Domestic abuse experienced by healthcare practitioners: what about dentists and dental care professionals? A systematised review. *British Dental Journal*, 239, pp. 768-733. (doi: 10.1038/s41415-025-9011-x)

Searle, R.H., & Garippa, L. (2025) Social, cultural & structural factors in reporting: A paradigmatic case study of medical trainee sexual abuse. *Social Science in Medicine - Qualitative Research in Health*.

Stone, L., Searle, R.H., Waldron, E., Phillips, C. and Douglas, K. (forthcoming, 2025) *Sexual harassment of doctors by doctors: Healing medical culture across the world*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Searle, R.H. (2025) Organisational Behaviour. In L. Stone, R.H. Searle, E. Waldron, C. Phillips, & K. Douglas (Eds.), *Sexual harassment and sexual abuse of doctors by doctors: Healing medical culture across the world*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. [Related links: Facts & Myths <https://youtu.be/8abYwE1t3P4>; Who is Affected? <https://youtu.be/1EprNzZd4lc>; Return to Work <https://youtu.be/onLcBubADSo>]

Searle, R.H., E. Bowen and L. Stone (2025). "Health Promotion Strategies to Reducing Sexual Harassment". In L. Stone, R.H. Searle, E. Waldron, C. Phillips, & K. Douglas (Eds.), *Sexual harassment and sexual abuse of doctors by doctors: Healing medical culture across the world*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

## Media

Lombard, N. (2023) 'Sensational spikes' and 'isolated incidents': examining the misrepresentation of domestic abuse by the media using the case studies of football and Covid-19' in Boyle K. and Berridge S. (eds) *Routledge Companion to Media, Gender and Violence* London: Routledge.

McPherson, R. (2023) News media reporting on Scottish cases in which women kill following domestic abuse. *Journalism: Theory, Practice and Criticism*. DOI: 10.1177/14648849231207677 (Early Online Publication)

Boyle K., Brenna, J. and Strickland, M. (2022) 'Rape in the news: contemporary challenges', in *Rape Challenging Contemporary Thinking - 10 Years On Challenging Contemporary Thinking - 10 Years On*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

## Safety and Prevention

Boyle, K., McCarry, M., & House, M. (2025). 'To warn or not to warn?' Trigger warnings in Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences in UK HE. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*.

McCarry, M. Boyle, K. and House, M. (2025). Gender-based Violence and Safety Work in Higher Education. *Feminist Theory*.

Mitchell, K.R., Purvis, A., Blake, C., Taylor, R.S., Moore, L. and The Equally Safe at School Evaluation Team. (2025). Is a 'crisis of masculinity' evident in UK secondary student attitudes towards gender equality, gender stereotypes and sexual harassment?. *J Epidemiol Community Health*, 79(12), pp.960-961.

Hamilton, C., Lewis, R., Blake, C., Purvis, A., Vaczy, C., Deidda, M., Kerr, N., Waiting, L., Dawson, K., Willis, M. and McIntosh, E. (2025). Evaluating a whole-school approach to addressing gender-based violence in Scottish secondary schools (Equally Safe at School): a study protocol for a type I hybrid effectiveness-implementation trial. *BMJ open*, 15(2), p.e096596.

Blake, C., Lewis, R., Riddell, J., Willis, M., Wylie, L., Dawson, K., Moore, L. and Mitchell, K.R. (2024) Prevention of, and response to, sexual harassment at secondary school: A system map. *Social Science & Medicine*, 358, p.117092.

Drouet, F. and Gerrard-Abbott, P. (2022) 'EmilyTest: From tragedy to change' in C. J. Humphreys and G. J. Towl (eds.) *Stopping Gender-Based Violence in Higher Education: Policy, Practice, and Partnership*. Oxon and New York: Routledge.

Kerr, N. and Dawson, K. (2022) 'Rape Crisis: Taking a partnership approach to addressing gender-based violence with universities and colleges across Scotland' in C. J. Humphreys and G. J. Towl (eds.) *Stopping Gender-Based Violence in Higher Education: Policy, Practice, and Partnership*. Oxon and New York: Routledge.

McCarry, M., Jones, C. and Donaldson, A. (2022) 'The significance of culture in the prevention of gender-based violence in universities' in C. J. Humphreys and G. J. Towl (eds.) *Stopping Gender-Based Violence in Higher Education: Policy, Practice, and Partnership*. Oxon and New York: Routledge.

McMillan, L. and White, D. (2021) The Promises and Perils of Anti-rape Technologies, in Powell, A., Flynn, A. and Sugiura, L. (eds). *Palgrave Handbook of Gendered Violence and Technology*. Palgrave Macmillan.

## Rape and sexual assault – criminal justice responses

Brooks-Hay, O., Hillyard, S. and Johnson, K. (Accepted for Publication) Walking a tightrope? The implications of working in partnership with the police for Independent Sexual Violence Advisors (ISVAs). *European Journal of Criminology*.

Brooks-Hay, O., Burman, B. and Cullen, A. (Accepted for Publication) 'Telling their story: Victim-survivor voice and participation in rape trials' in Leahy, S., Dowds, E. and Weare, S (eds.) *Researching Rape Trials: Methods, Ethics and Empirical Perspectives*. Routledge.

- Chalmers, J., Leverick, F. and Munro, V. E. (2025) The abolition of Scotland's "not proven" verdict. *Criminal Law Review*, (Accepted for Publication).
- Cowan, S., Keane, E. P. H. and Munro, V.E. (2025) The use of complainers' sexual history and character evidence in Scottish rape and attempted rape trials. *Criminal Law Review*, 6, pp. 324-343.
- Johnson, K., Walling-Wefelmeyer, R., Smith, O., Hohl, K. and Brooks-Hay, O. (2025) Re-imagining procedural justice in policing sexual violence: Centring the voices, rights, interests and experiences of survivors. *British Journal of Criminology*, 65(3): 639–657.
- Keane, E P. H., Kinghan, J., Chalmers, J. and Leverick, F. (2025) *Independent Legal Representation and the Victims, Witnesses, and Justice Reform (Scotland) Bill: A Review of Potential Models of Delivery*. Documentation. The Scottish Government.
- Leverick, F., Chalmers, J., Keane, E. and Kinghan, J. (2025) Why we need juror education in rape and serious sexual offence cases. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 101, 102525. Doi: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2025.102525.
- Leverick, F., Chalmers, J., Keane, E. and Kinghan, J. (2025) Rape Myths and Jury Decision Making: an Evidence Review. Documentation. University of Glasgow, Glasgow.
- Westmarland, N. & McCarry, M. (2025) Searching for a needle in a haystack? An exploratory study into the policing of 'needle spiking' in the UK. *Policing and Society*.
- Brooks-Hay, O., Burman, M. and Glinski, J. (2024) *Victim-Survivor Views and Experiences of Sentencing for Rape and Other Sexual Offences*. Edinburgh: Scottish Sentencing Council.
- Cowan, S., Keane, E. P.H. and Munro, V. E. (2024) *The Use of Sexual History Evidence and 'Sensitive Private Data' in Scottish Rape and Attempted Rape Trials*. Project Report. Edinburgh Law School.
- Cowan, S., Keane, E. P. H. and Munro, V. E. (2024) *The Use of Sexual History Evidence and 'Sensitive Private Data' in Scottish Rape and Attempted Rape Trials: Briefing Report*. Project Report. Edinburgh Law School.
- Keane E. P. H. (2024) *Criminal justice, legal reform and devolution: Juryless trials and the Victims, Witnesses & Justice Reform (Scotland) Bill*. In: Centre for Public Policy.
- Brindley, S. (2023) *Exploring Effective Participation for Complainers of Sexual Crime in Scotland*. Working Paper. Glasgow Open Justice. (Early Online Publication)
- Cowan C. and Munro V. E. (2021) Seeking campus justice: challenging the 'criminal justice drift' in United Kingdom university responses to student sexual violence and misconduct. *Journal of Law and Society*, 48: 308–333.
- Biggs, H., Reid, S., Attygalle, K., Vosnaki, K., McPherson, R. and Tata, C. (2021) *Public Perceptions of Sentencing in Scotland: Qualitative research exploring sexual offences*. Documentation. Scottish Sentencing Council, Edinburgh, UK.
- McPherson, R., Burgess, N., Gormely, J. and Tata, C. (2021) *Sexual offences involving rape literature review*. Documentation. Scottish Sentencing Council, Edinburgh.
- McPherson, R., Gormely, J., Burgess, N. and Tata, C. (2021) *Sexual offences involving sexual assault literature review*. Documentation. Scottish Sentencing Council, Edinburgh.

White, D. and McMillan, L. (2021) [De]-Centering the victim: police perceptions of victims of sexual violence through a comparative lens of evidence collection and processing. *Feminist Criminology*, 16(5): 680-700.