

Raising Ambition

Aerospace Technology Institute Strategy and
Portfolio Update 2016

Dr Cristina Garcia Duffy
Head of Technology Strategy and Integration
25th October 2016

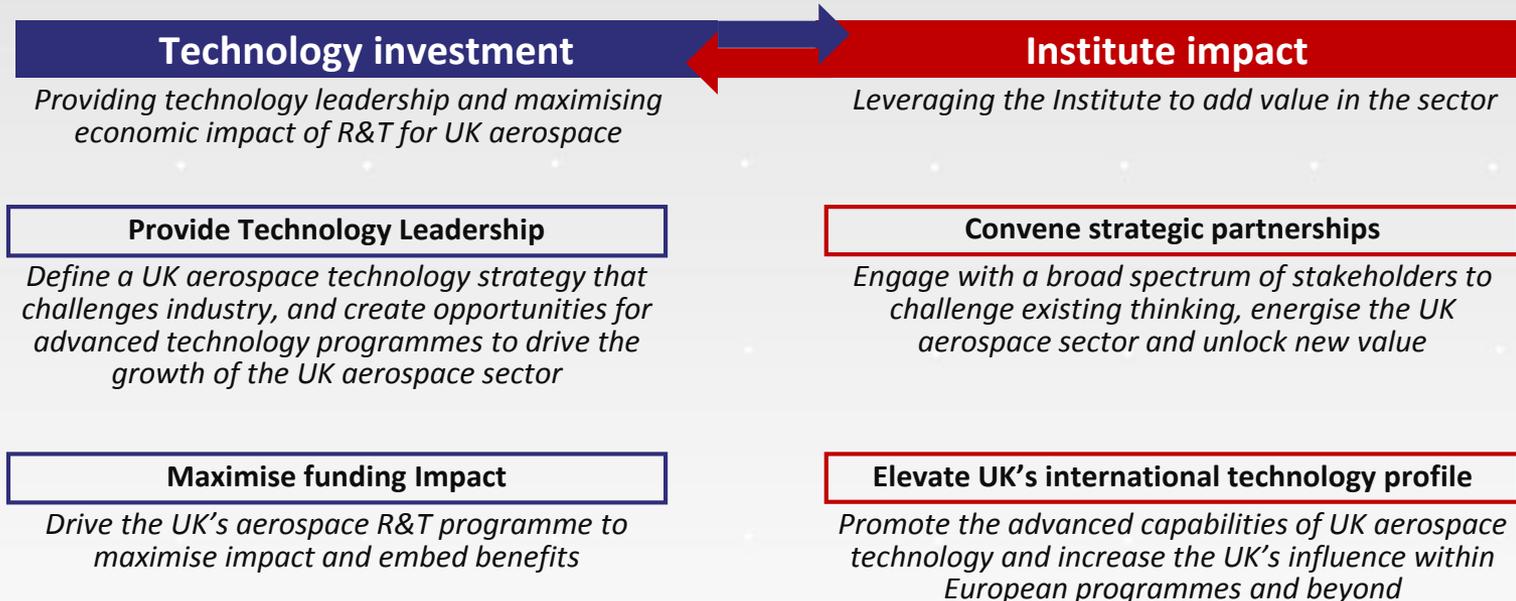


The ATI

- The Aerospace Technology Institute (ATI) is the objective convenor and voice of the UK's aerospace technology community
- We define the national aerospace technology strategy
- We work closely with Government and industry to direct joint funding into aerospace R&T projects that align with the strategy
- The Comprehensive Spending Review of November 2015 extended the joint funding available to £3.9 billion over 13 years (to 2026).

Our mission & goals

Through strategic investment in differentiating technologies,
secure the full economic potential of the UK aerospace sector



Aerospace Growth Partnership set the course for continued success, leading to ATI



2012

Global opportunity & strategic areas:

- Skills
- Supply chain
- Technology
- Access to finance
- Engagement



2013

Mechanisms

- NATEP
- MSc Bursaries
- ATI & £2.1bn



2014

Company established

- CEO/Chair by Q2
- EMT in September
- ~10 staff



January 2015

Technology strategy framework

- Coherent market-aligned
- Focused on economic impact
- Initial technology themes



July 2015

- 1st published strategy
- Institute embedded in strategic leadership of programme
- ~25 staff

Technology Strategy and Portfolio Update 2016

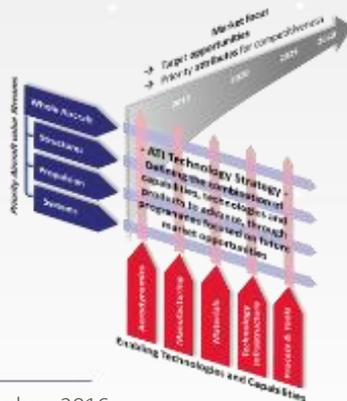


July 2015

- 1st published strategy
- Institute embedded in strategic leadership of programme



ATI Live Portfolio



5

27 October, 2016

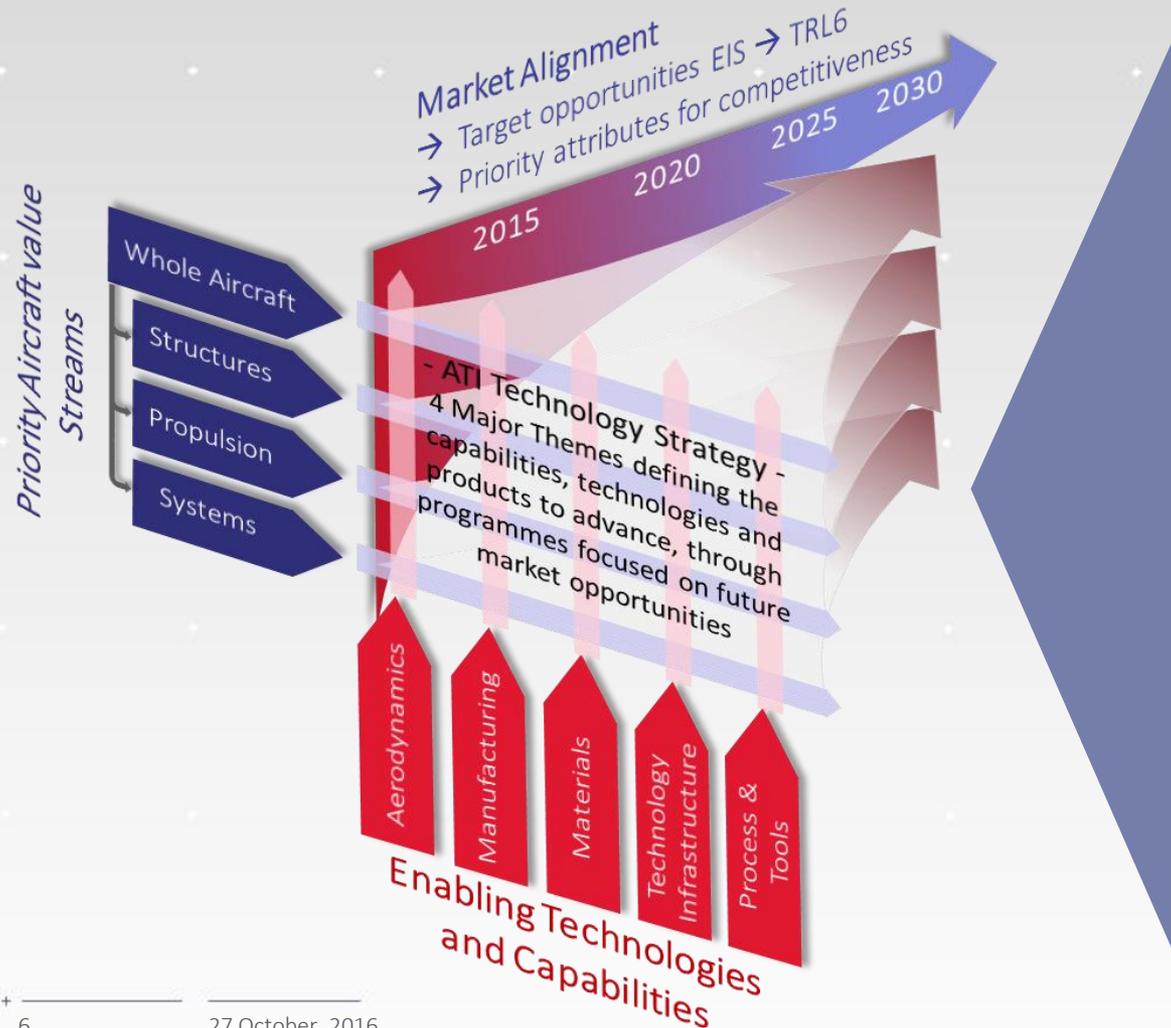


July 2016

- Technology strategy and Portfolio Update



The UK aerospace technology strategy



Aircraft of the future



Smart, connected and more electric aircraft



Aerostructures of the future



Propulsion of the future

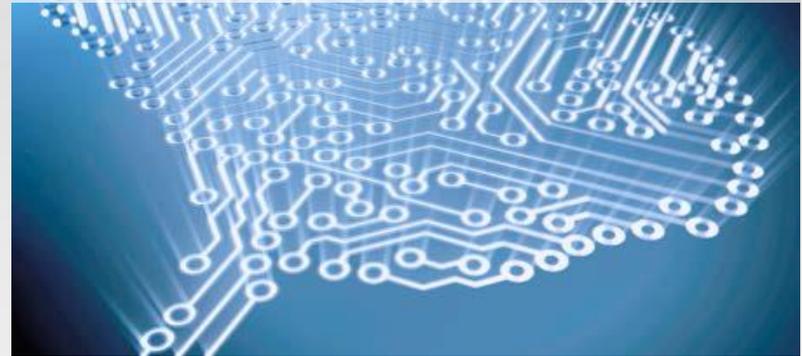


Four strategic technology themes

Aircraft of the future



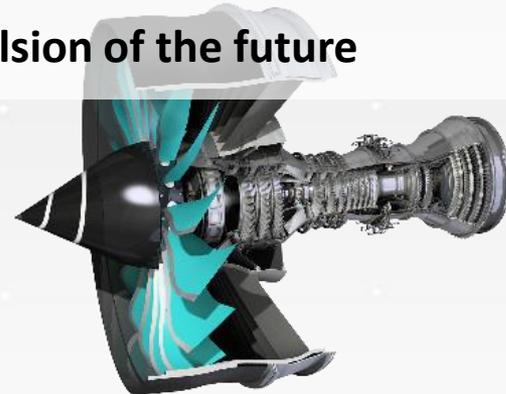
Smart, connected and more electric aircraft



Aerostructures of the future

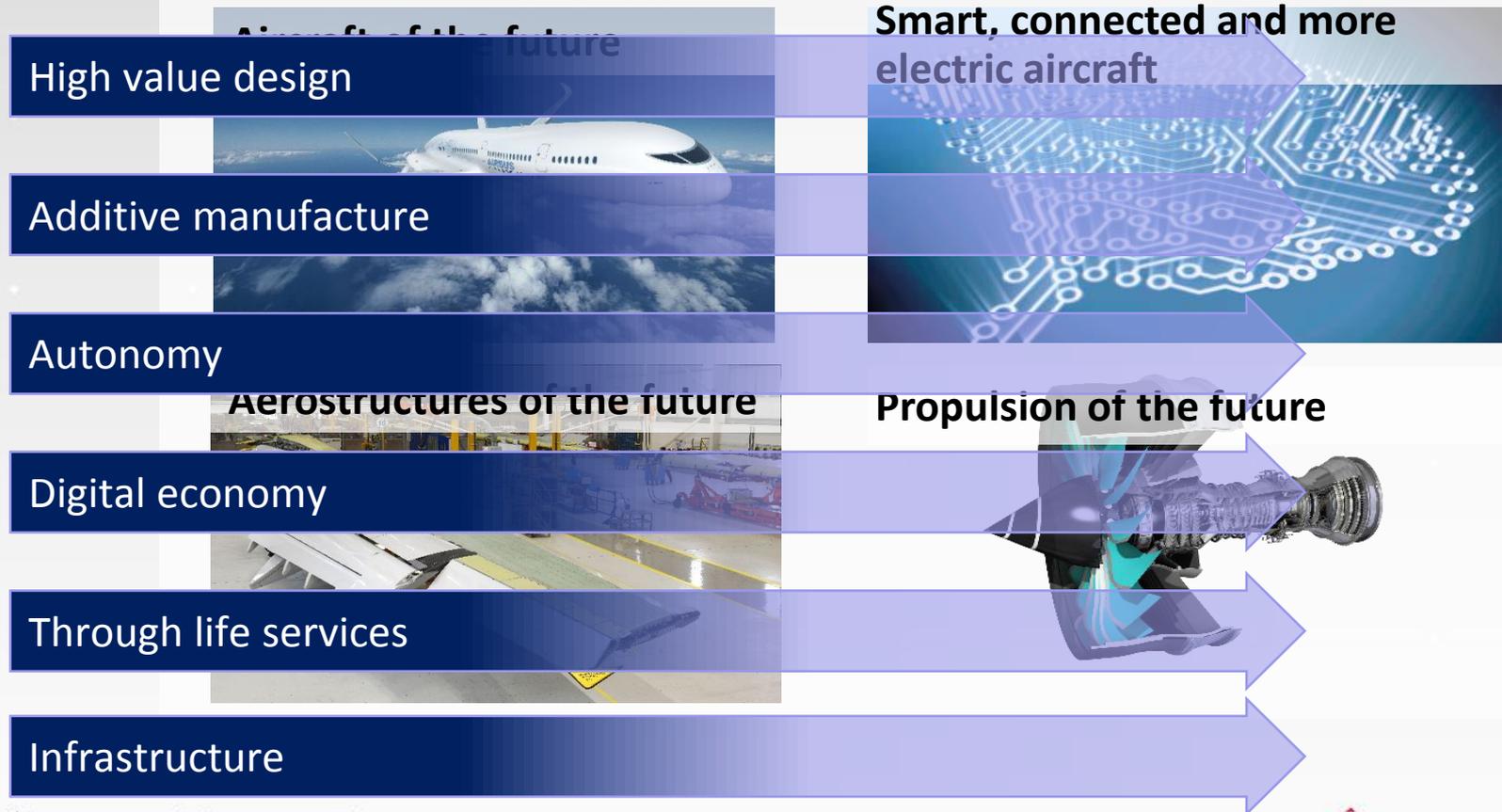


Propulsion of the future



Cross cutting agendas

Strategic Technology Themes



RAISING AMBITION

STRATEGIC TECHNOLOGY THEMES

The technology strategy drives the ATI R&T portfolio along four major technology themes aligned with future market requirements:

AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE

- Strengthening whole-aircraft design and system integration capability
- Understanding the potential of more radical aircraft architectures and the impact of technologies at the whole-aircraft level
- Accelerating development of enhanced safety, and more productive and autonomous aircraft

AEROSTRUCTURES OF THE FUTURE

- Strengthening the UK's position as a centre for large composite structures
- Raising levels of automation across manufacture and assembly

SMART, CONNECTED AND MORE ELECTRIC AIRCRAFT

- Enabling introduction of more electric systems
- Developing secure digital systems and communications
- Securing capabilities in fuel, landing gear and energy management systems

PROPULSION OF THE FUTURE

- Realisation of large ultra-high bypass ratio (UHBR) turbofan engines
- Enhancing the integration of advanced propulsion systems onto aircraft

The technology themes address all aspects of the product lifecycle: design, development, production, through-life support and disposal. The following pages provide a high-level view of how the ATI portfolio is delivering against these and the opportunities for future research. A number of these opportunities are consistent with the interests of adjacent sectors. The Institute is actively engaging with the

defence, space and automotive communities to explore joint technology development and exploitation. The Institute is also encouraging closer alignment between university research and the technological needs of industry, for example working with the Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC) to exchange perspectives, help shape strategies, and identify opportunities for collaboration.

Bringing new technologies together as part of an integrated system is essential to positioning the sector competitively. Specifically, the Institute envisages the following major integration initiatives:

- **Ultra-high bypass ratio (UHBR) turbofan:** to validate an entirely new engine architecture; a full engine system with composite fan, power gearbox, high pressure core and accompanying manufacturing technologies will be tested, including the capability to effectively integrate this new generation of efficient engine onto aircraft
- **Integrated complex systems:** to validate in a virtual whole-aircraft environment the integration of UK advanced systems technologies, uniting the diverse systems industry and academic research base to network facilities and integrate technologies
- **Integrated wing:** to validate the next generation of high-efficiency wing optimising the materials, structure, systems integration and associated high-productivity manufacturing systems
- **Future propulsion concepts:** to investigate and evaluate the potential of large scale hybrid turbo-electric propulsion systems

These initiatives will stretch the sector's resources, capabilities and ATI funding, necessitating smarter use of existing national infrastructure and further capital investment.

They present an opportunity for UK suppliers to gain competitive advantage and are linked with the UK's high-value manufacturing agenda and factories of the future. This will require the Institute to take a more active role, driving an ambitious vision and coherent approach, particularly for wings and systems, but also

for design integration capabilities and national infrastructure.

The Institute will drive these initiatives forward through consultation with stakeholders to form major new collaborative ATI R&T projects.

In addition to the four main technology themes, the ATI and its advisory groups are pursuing several major cross-cutting agendas:

HIGH-VALUE DESIGN (HVD)

HVD encompasses the roles, tools, processes, activities and facilities that are needed for defining and integrating products. HVD is essential to securing UK aerospace leadership, enabling suppliers to tackle the challenges of future aircraft development, and influence high-value engineering work and its associated manufacturing. Ensuring the UK retains these HVD capabilities is pertinent during a period of reduced new aircraft development. Working with industry, the Institute has committed resource to define solutions which will secure this capability in the UK.

DIGITAL ECONOMY

Connectivity, new business models and lower-cost high-performance computing are

transforming the industry, including: high-fidelity design; optimised flexible manufacturing; more autonomous flight; higher-capacity air traffic control; more intelligent through-life support. Connectivity brings the challenges of secure capture, management, analysis and exploitation of big data – mastering these is key to future value generation across the product lifecycle. The Institute contributed views to the Government's digital strategy and is working with the Digital Catapult, Turing Institute and a broad range of stakeholders to develop a coherent view of the way forward for aerospace.

ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING (AM)

AM enables truly functional design of mechanical components, unconstrained by conventional manufacturing technologies, with low waste. The relatively low production volumes in aerospace lend themselves to AM – for parts and tooling. Challenges remain, to increase production rates, and standardise machinery and materials. The Institute is coordinating the aerospace input to the national Additive Manufacturing Strategy, maximising synergies with other sectors.



AUTONOMY

Autonomous systems will be critical to reducing aircrew workload and enabling higher-capacity, safer air transport systems. Fully-autonomous vehicles offer cost advantages and will ultimately open up new applications – the Government has challenged the industry to accelerate their safe introduction and integration into controlled airspace to ensure the UK is in the lead. To deliver this vision, the UK will need to draw on the capabilities of its strong defence sector and emerging civil businesses. The ATI is focusing on autonomous technologies that offer broadest benefits in civil aerospace, for example, sensing and avoiding other aircraft. The Institute is supporting cross-sector knowledge transfer on the autonomous transport agenda, through engagement with the Transport Systems Catapult.

THROUGH-LIFE SERVICES

According to a 2016 study sponsored by BIS, the UK aerospace maintenance, repair, overhaul and logistics (MROL) segment is worth £16 billion per year. The ATI's MROL priorities include the development of technologies for integrated vehicle health management (IVHM), repair and inspection, as these can reduce cost and improve in-service availability. Through digital technologies, IVHM is enabling a transition to service-based business models. Additive manufacturing is being developed for repair of components. The recycling and disposal of large composite structures presents an opportunity that will require new technology solutions. There are gaps in through-life services technology and the Institute will work with stakeholders to understand these needs.

AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE

This theme incorporates the design, integration, certification and operation of aircraft and their interaction with the broader air transport system.

The UK performs whole-aircraft design integration within the civil helicopter and defence segments, and provides leading capabilities through universities, independent research organisations and consultancy. The activity constitutes around 10% of the UK aerospace sector's direct economic activity, however the capabilities involved help to secure the sector more broadly.

Major aircraft subsystems designed and manufactured in the UK are shaped by whole aircraft design and integration. Aerodynamics, through simulation and test, determines the geometry of an aircraft and drives its structural and control needs. These capabilities are therefore important to the UK's position in the global civil aerospace industry, and underpin the UK's involvement in more radical aircraft architectures beyond 2030.

The global growth of aviation is driving the need for improved fuel efficiency through optimised flight trajectories, improved safety and security, and accommodation of autonomous systems. The Institute is working with other UK organisations and internationally to develop strategies and technology needs that help to position the UK at the forefront of air transport system development.

A number of initiatives are meeting aspects of these challenges, including:

- Advanced simulation and enhanced national technology infrastructure
- Flight deck systems to improve crew workload and situational awareness, linked to the development of airspace management through European and US initiatives
- Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS), allied to the UK Government's Pathfinder programmes on accelerating introduction into controlled airspace

PRIORITY OPPORTUNITIES - A WHOLE-AIRCRAFT OVERVIEW

Over the next 15 years, demand for more fuel-efficient, greener and cost-competitive commercial jet aircraft will drive improved integration of more efficient turbofan engines. Demand for more efficient and quiet turboprop aircraft will also stimulate new technology. Future helicopters need to be faster, safer, quieter and cheaper to operate which will ultimately require new architectures. Securing whole-aircraft design and integration capability will be essential in this context, enabled by improved modelling tools, design processes and appropriate experimental facilities.

The evolving civil UAS sector is focused on developing beyond visual line of sight platforms and the innovative business models enabled by these aircraft. The Institute is working with government, industry and academia to understand commercial opportunities for UAS.

EARLY-STAGE RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES

Targeting beyond 2030, more radical aircraft concepts may harness boundary layer ingestion (BLI) and distributed propulsion systems to deliver further improvements in fuel efficiency and noise. The Institute will work closely with academic and research establishments to align fundamental research programmes, including:

- New and novel whole-aircraft architectures and operational concepts
- Greater interaction between aircraft conceptual and air transport system modelling linked to the European Union's ACARE Flightpath 2050 goals
- Human factors in the flight deck
- Design and evaluation of the overall aircraft system to better leverage ongoing component and system research

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Enabling increased use of aero-elastic tailoring, laminar-flow systems and new types of propulsion system will be important to improving fuel efficiency and reducing noise of aircraft. Flight deck technologies will enhance the safety and productivity of flight operations. The air transport system will continue to evolve and demand new technologies – including the introduction of UAS operations in controlled airspace. The Institute is engaging with government and industry to support these developments.

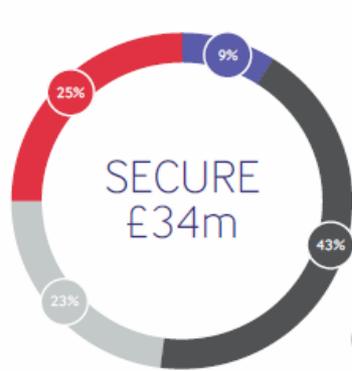
The UK's whole-aircraft capabilities are essential to the sector's overall success. The Institute is working to build a more strategic approach to sustaining and developing these capabilities, and with universities is shaping academic agendas around industrial priorities. It is also engaged in the Greener by Design initiative and Sustainable Aviation groups to contribute the Institute's whole-aircraft perspective.

Top 3 performance attributes to address at whole-aircraft level by market segment

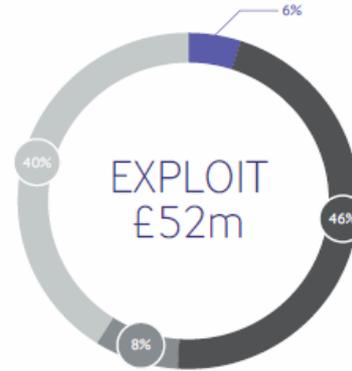
	 Wide Body	 Narrow Body	 Regional Jet & Turboprop	 Rotary wing	 Business Jet	 UAS
Cost						
Environment						
Fuel efficiency						
Operational needs and flexibility						
Passenger experience						
Safety						



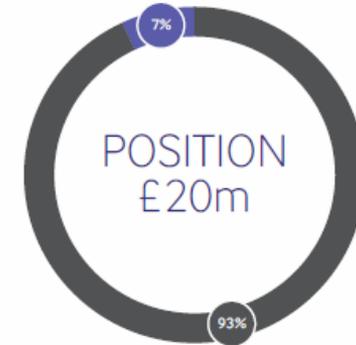
AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE



Project Example
Aircraft Research Association: Refurbishment of wind tunnel facilities, development of new gust cavity and rotor rigs, and advanced measurement techniques.



Project Example
E10m invested in advanced intelligent flight deck with improved human machine interface research.



Project Example
Did you know the ATI can assess the impact of your technologies on representative aircraft to help you with your design and integration needs?

NEW ARCHITECTURES
(Including demonstrators)

- Free flight (NextGen & SESAR) and 4D flight profiles
- Novel wing architectures (Integration (aeroelastic tailoring, high aspect ratio wings))

TOOLS & METHODS

- Flight deck human factors for reduced pilot workload
- Conceptual aircraft and air system modelling
- Advanced, faster multi-physics and multi-fidelity whole aircraft modelling (aerodynamics, aeroelasticity, structures, noise, performance, icing)
- Advanced wind tunnel testing technologies including models, rigs and measurement techniques
- Faster, more affordable certification/qualification process improvements

KEY TECHNOLOGIES

- New technology developments for navigation, communications, safe flight (sense and avoid, all weather operations etc), failure tolerance protocols
- Technology support for Government UAS Pathfinder programmes
- Loads control and aeroelasticity
- Better use of composites and advanced materials

NEW ARCHITECTURES
(Including demonstrators)

- New air vehicle architectures to leverage the benefits of laminar flow and flow control
- High speed rotorcraft
- LHBR equipped aircraft
- New air vehicle architectures for increased use of more electric systems

TOOLS & METHODS

- Advanced geometry handling
- Integration - powerplant, wing/engine, multi-prop wing, nacelle, rotors
- Appropriate multi-fidelity modelling and toolset for aerodynamics of novel configurations

KEY TECHNOLOGIES

- Simplified moveable surfaces and slatted leading edges
- Cabin noise reduction technologies

NEW ARCHITECTURES
(Including demonstrators)

- Increased autonomy in transport and passenger air vehicles
- Large tilt-rotor
- More radical air vehicle architectures including blended wings, distributed propulsion, BLI
- Open rotor or advanced turboprop powered air vehicles
- New architectures for large all electric aircraft

TOOLS & METHODS

- Wind tunnel testing technologies including models, rigs and wind tunnels for distributed propulsion

KEY TECHNOLOGIES

- Distributed propulsion preliminary modelling on whole aircraft

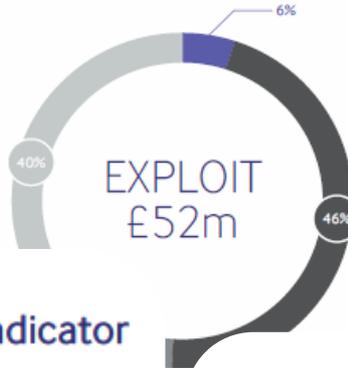
Technology Development Opportunity Indicator

- Large Development Opportunity
- Moderate Development Opportunity
- Small Development Opportunity
- Technology Addressed

Cross-sector Opportunities

- Multi-sectoral
- Automotive
- Defence and Space
- Rail
- Energy (Power, Wind)

AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE



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Better use of composites and advanced materials

Open rotor or advanced turboprop power architectures

New architectures for large all electric aircraft

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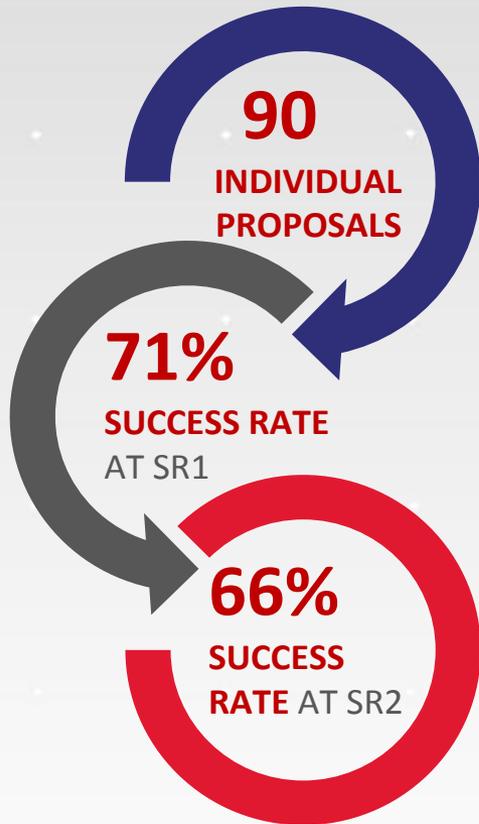
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Headline ATI Portfolio Statistics

Projects developed in the last 12 months...



WILL HELP TO SECURE OR GROW
15,000
UK HIGH VALUE JOBS



...are adding to an extensive technology portfolio

ATI PROJECTS ON CONTRACT: **160**
TOTAL VALUE: **£1.3BN**; GRANTS OF **£686M**

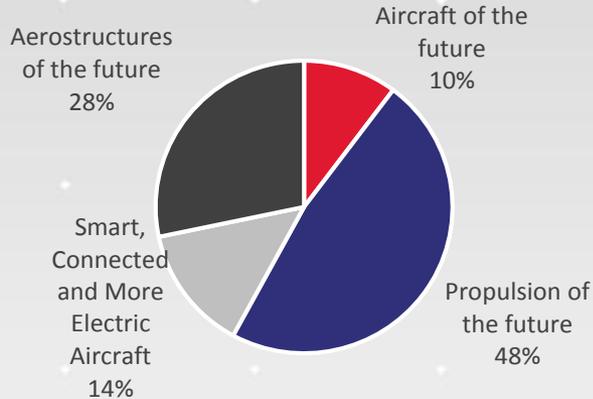
195 UNIQUE ORGANISATIONS

103 SME's DIRECTLY CONTRACTED
WITH MANY MORE SMES SUBCONTRACTED

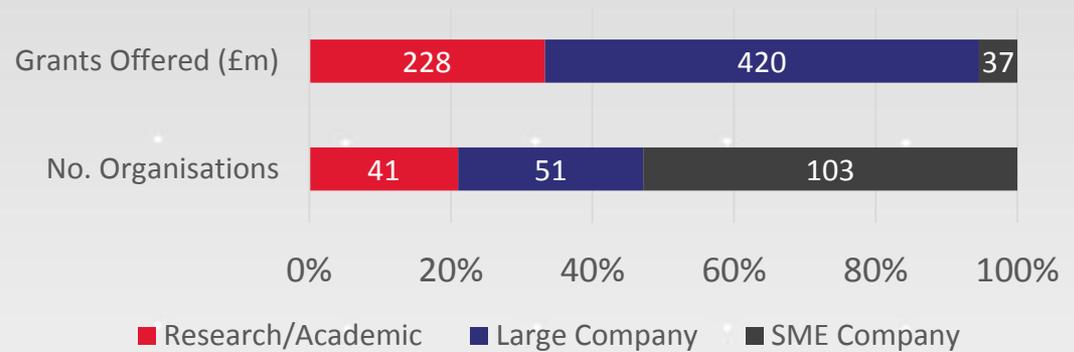


Key ATI Portfolio Statistics

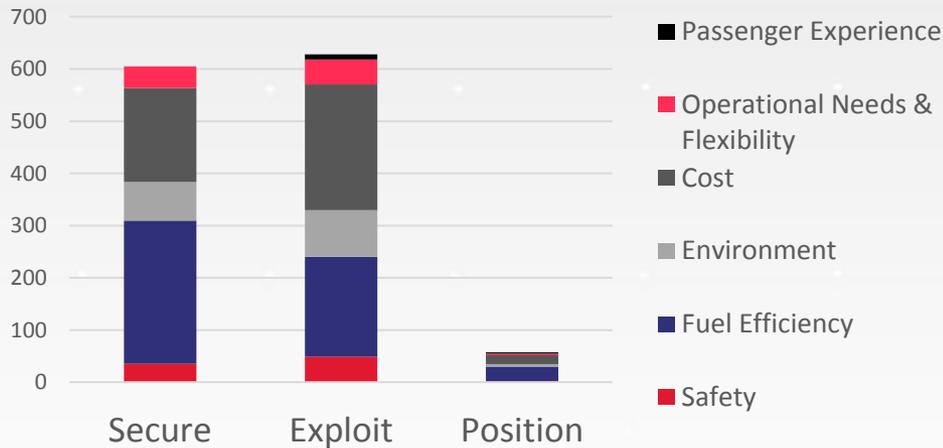
ATI Portfolio by Value Stream



ATI Grants by Company Size



By ATI Attribute (£m)



- ATI funding by value stream in line with UK aerospace sector turnover.
- Largest focus in portfolio on cost reduction and fuel efficiency projects
- Funding for exploit projects (5-10 years) has increased over the past months.
- >50% of the partners participating are SMEs, received >£35m of grant funding

Concluding Remarks

Key aspects of our strategy update are:

- Deliver four major integration initiatives by 2020
- Develop strategies and delivery around cross-cutting themes
- Increase cross-sectorial exploitation
- Link to EPSRC in early stage research opportunities with emphasis on Position strategy
- Whole aircraft capability, whole aircraft design and systems integration engagement to exploit this capability
- Launch refresh on Infrastructure Strategy



Detailed overview of Strategy Update

- Large and Moderate
Development Opportunities



AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE

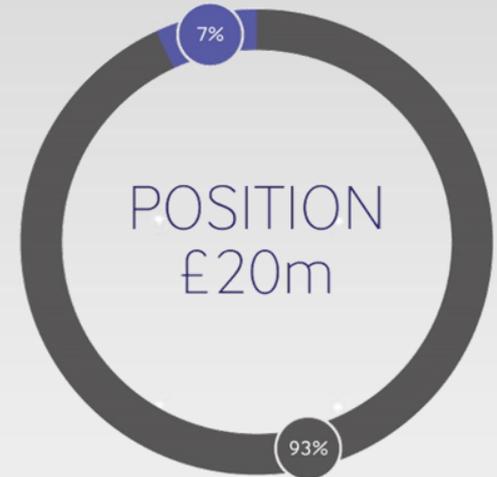
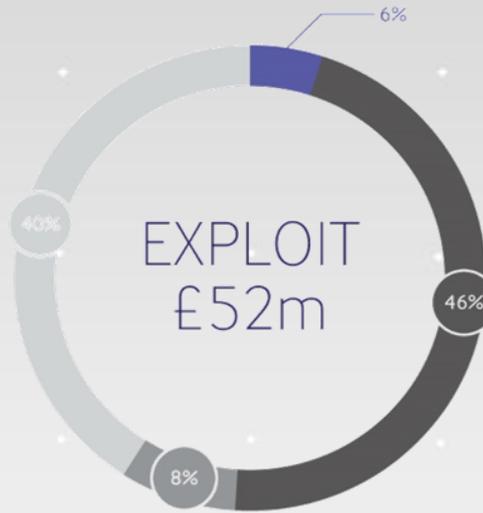
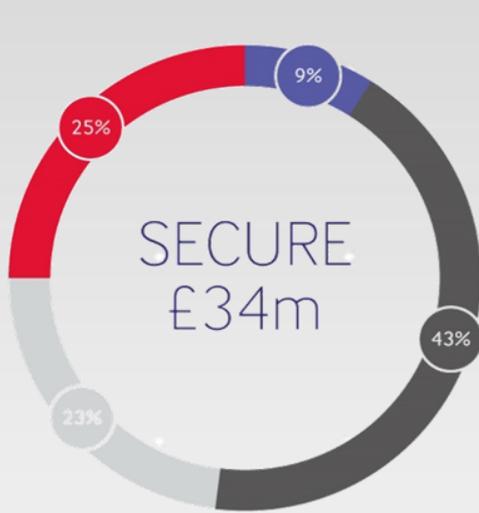
Aircraft of the Future

This theme incorporates the design, integration, certification and operation of aircraft and their interaction with the broader air transport system.

Key theme outcomes:

- Strengthening whole-aircraft design and system integration capability
- Understanding the potential of more radical aircraft architectures and the impact of technologies at the whole-aircraft level
- Accelerating development of enhanced safety, and more productive and autonomous aircraft

Aircraft of the future – Portfolio Summary

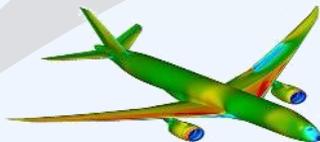


Aircraft of the Future – New Architectures



Aero-elastic tailoring and/or high aspect ratio wings

Free flight



High speed rotorcraft

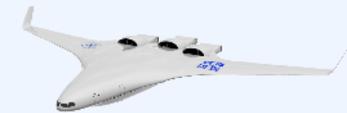
Integrated UHBR
Laminar flow and flow control



Novel air vehicle architectures for large all electric aircraft

Large tilt-rotor

Open rotor or advanced turboprop
Blended wings, distributed propulsion, and BLI



Secure

Exploit

Position

2015

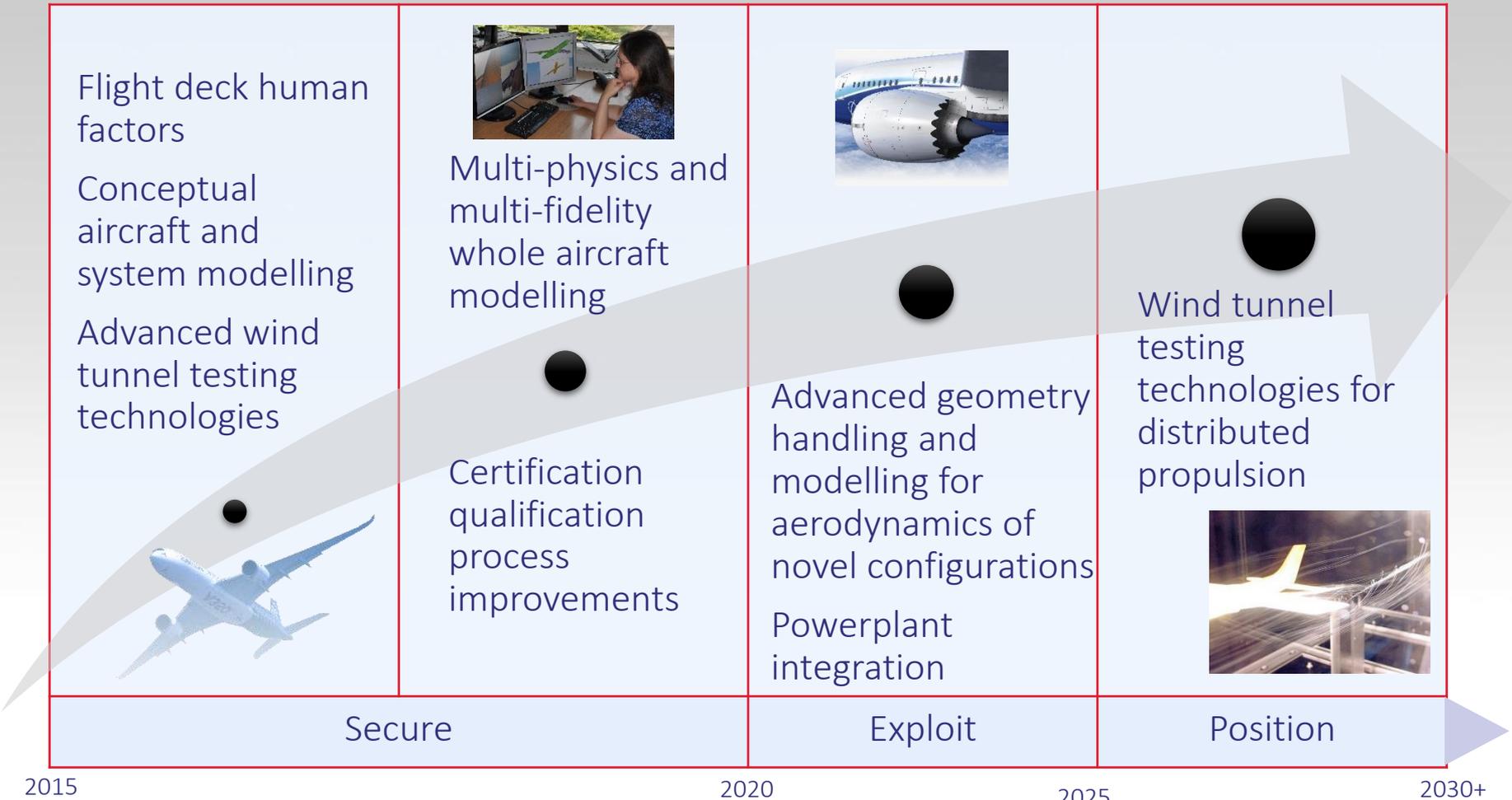
2020

2025

2030

2030+

Aircraft of the Future – Methods and Tools



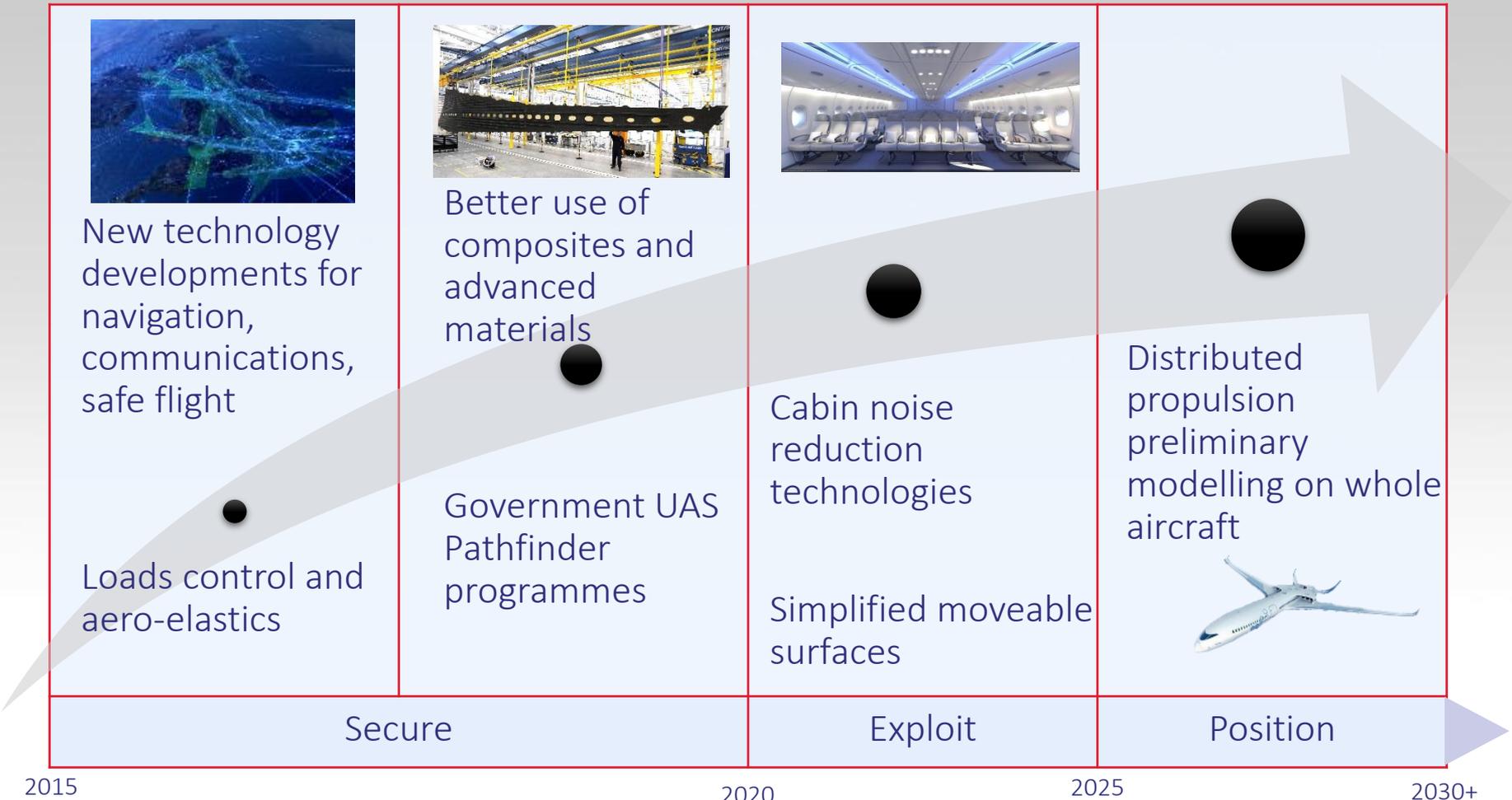
2015

2020

2025

2030+

Aircraft of the Future – Key Technologies



2015

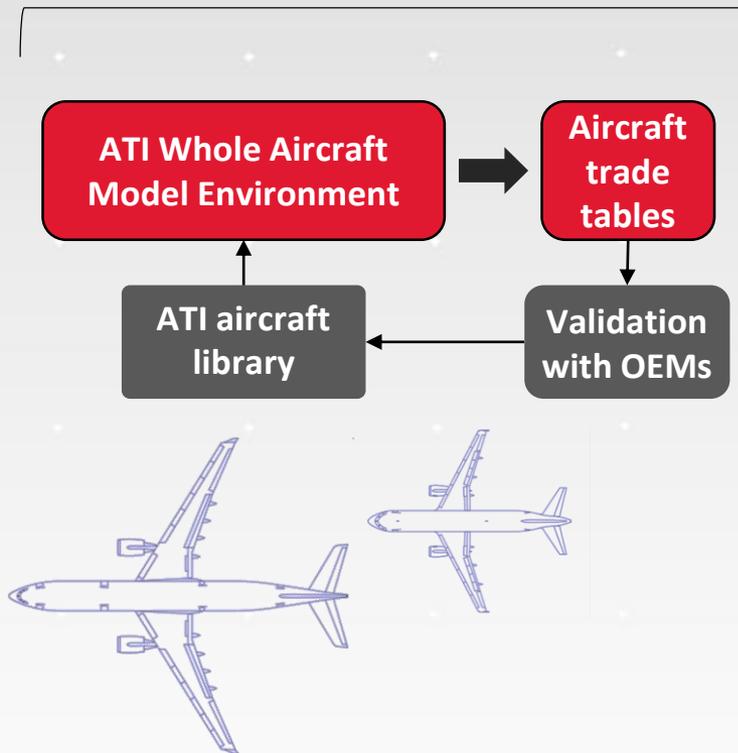
2020

2025

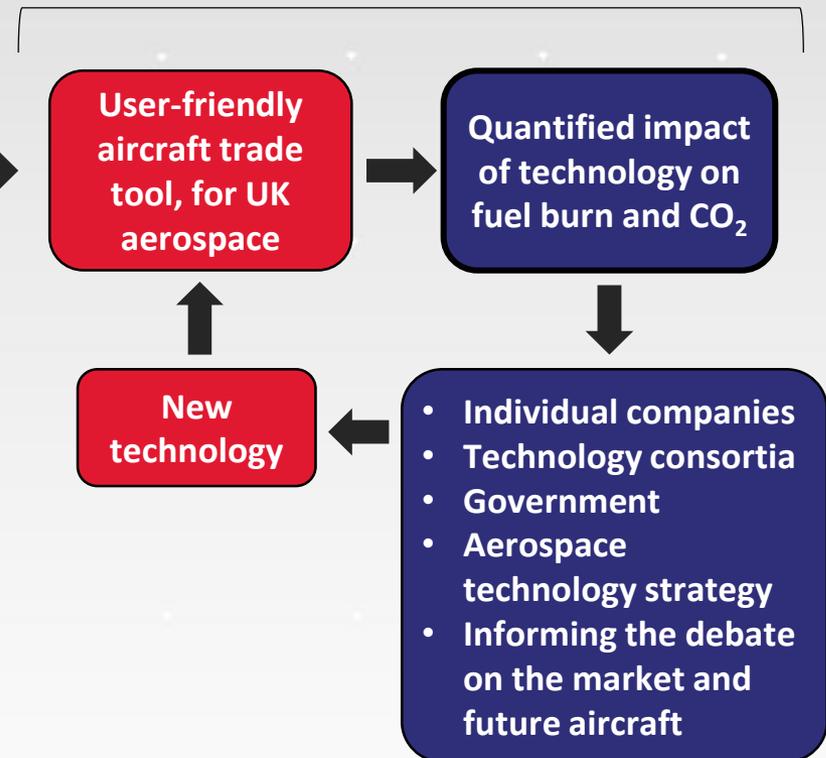
2030+

Whole aircraft capability

ATI's Whole Aircraft Capability



Accessing ATI Whole Aircraft Capability





SMART, CONNECTED AND MORE ELECTRIC AIRCRAFT

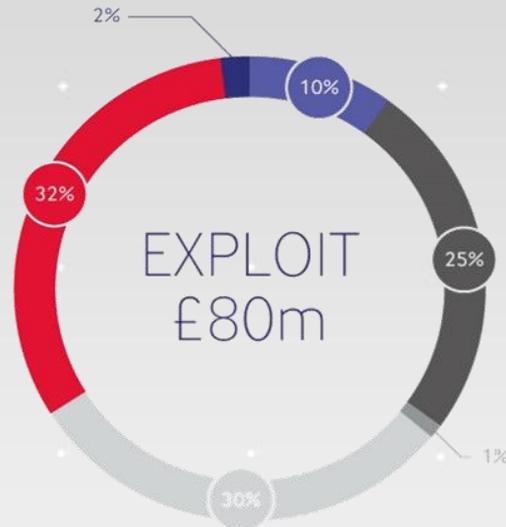
Smart, Connected and More Electric Aircraft

This theme encompasses a range of complex aircraft systems provided by UK businesses, specifically the technologies, tools, processes and facilities needed to develop and produce them.

Key theme outcomes:

- Enabling introduction of more electric systems
- Developing secure digital systems and communications
- Securing capabilities in fuel, landing gear and energy management systems

Smart, Connected and MEA– Portfolio Summary



Smart, Connected and MEA – New Architectures



Open systems
avionics
architecture

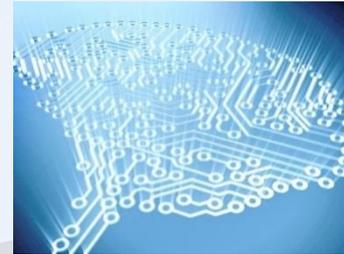
Multifunctional
systems and
components

Secure



Smarter
communications
More electric
aircraft
Distributed avionics

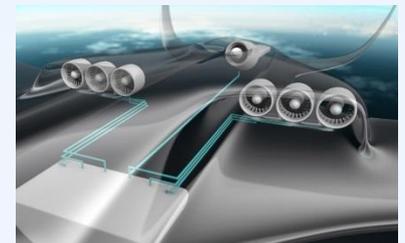
Exploit



Autonomous air
vehicle systems
validation platform
Embedded sensors
and actuation in
components

Position

All electric aircraft



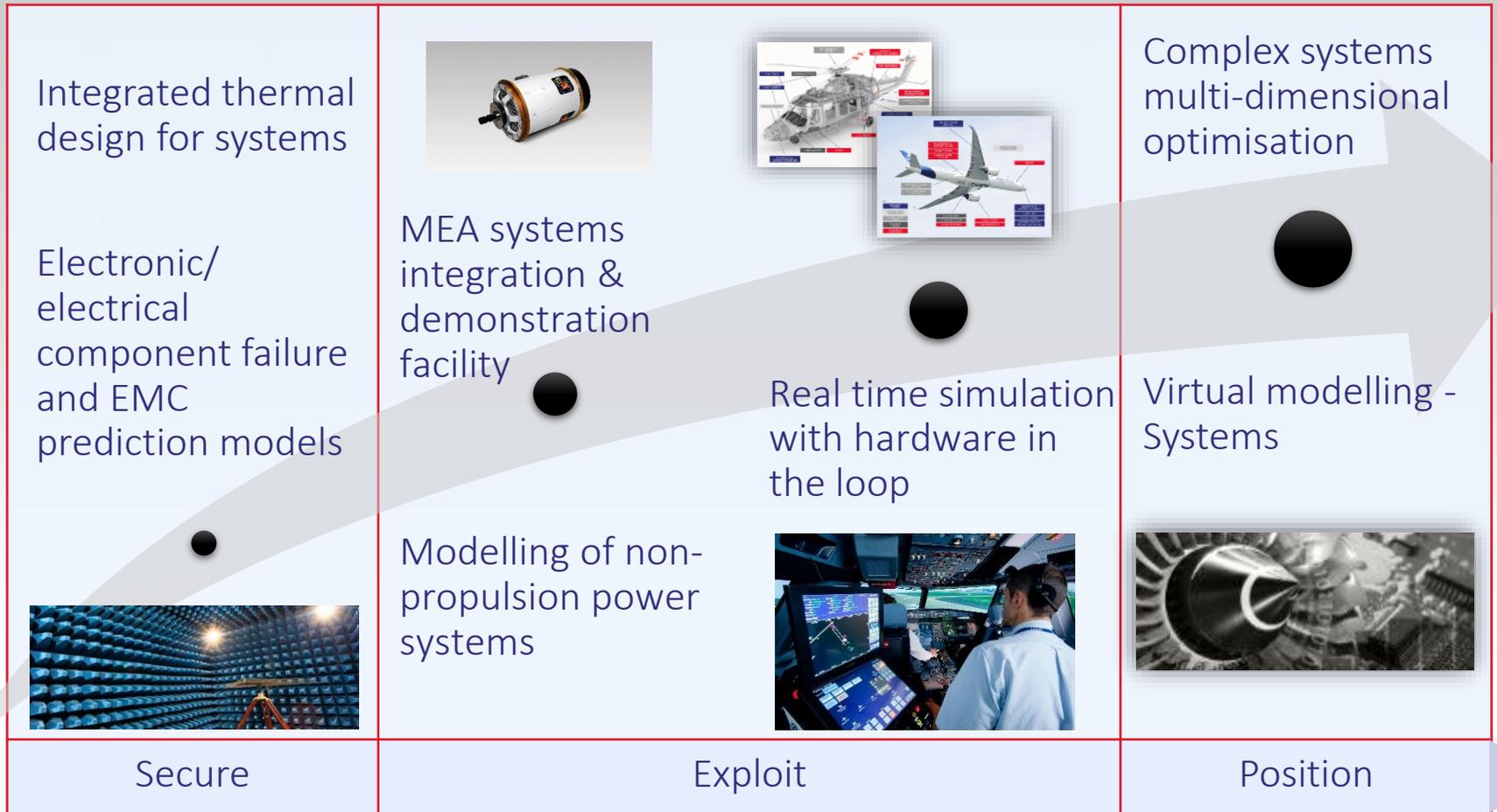
2015

2020

2025

2030+

Smart, Connected and MEA – Methods and Tools



2015

2020

2025

2030+

Smart, Connected and MEA – Key Technologies



Advanced landing gear systems

Thermal management

Actuation

Power-dense power electronics

Secure



Scalable high bandwidth communications

Scalable electrical power systems and low power equipment with energy harvesting

Exploit

Integrated sensor systems

Advanced cabin noise and vibration attenuation

Engine control systems (hardware and software)



Superconducting electrical systems

High performance energy storage and recovery

High integrity fault-tolerant solutions

Position

2015

2020

2025

2030+



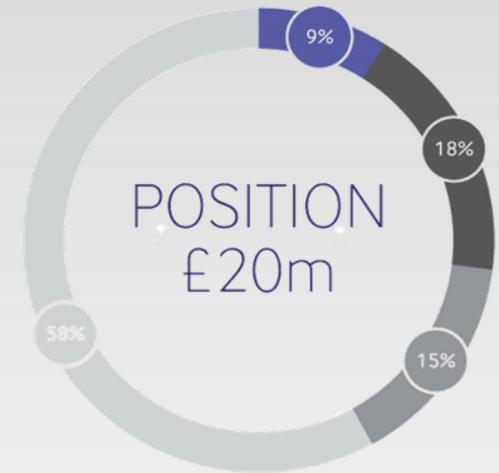
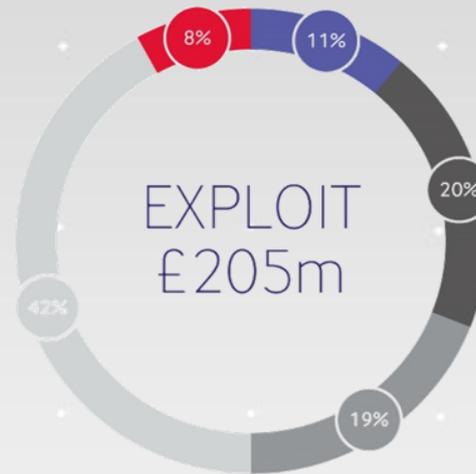
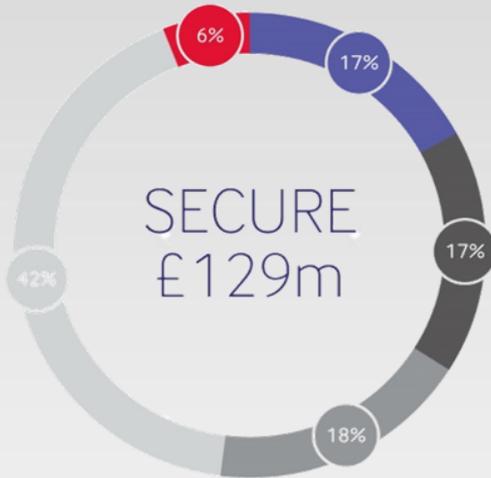
AEROSTRUCTURES OF THE FUTURE

Aerostructures of the Future

Key theme outcomes:

- Primary and secondary structural component leader
- Driving new materials formulation, component manufacture, assembly, & systems installation
- Factory of the Future IP for reconfigurable facilities
- Key player in highly efficient product development capabilities to minimise design, V&V, & industrialisation phases

Aerostructures of the Future – Portfolio Summary



Aerostructures of the Future – New Architectures



Step change technology validation platform to maximise productivity



Test capability for integration



Next generation material formulation solution

Disruptive conventional platform architectures

Next- gen technology validation platform

Functionally graded/ topologically optimised architectures utilising advanced materials

Architectures on disruptive platforms



Secure

Exploit

Position

2015

2020

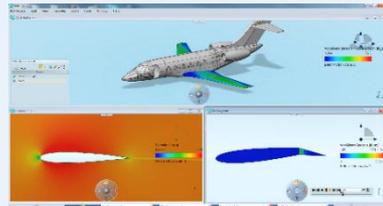
2025

2030

2030+

Aerostructures of the Future – Methods and Tools

In-line monitoring and process control for composite, metallic and hybrid material formulation and conversion



Predictive behaviour & performance analysis of materials

Advanced structural modelling and validation testing for components

Use of methodology to optimise energy consumption for manufacturing & assembly process



Integrate design, test and simulation toolsets

Virtual aircraft for structures, manufacturing, assembly



Secure

Exploit

Position

2015

2020

2025

2030+

Aerostructures of the Future – Key Technologies



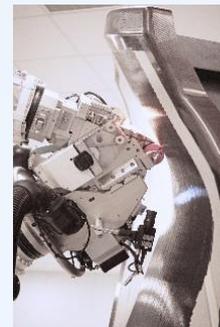
Advanced joining
 Close coupled,
 simulation and
 physical test
 validation
 Productivity/ rate
 flexibility enablers



Novel joining
 technologies

Reconfigurable &
 intelligent automation
 (V&V + manufacture)

Multifunctional
 materials
 Self-monitoring
 structures



Damage tolerant/
 self-healing
 structures

Factory of the
 future – rapid
 reconfiguration
 utilising intelligent
 swarm automation



Secure

Exploit

Position

2015

2020

2025

2030+



PROPULSION OF THE FUTURE

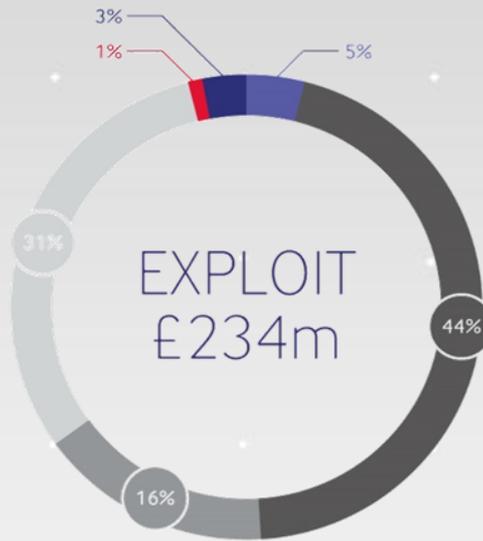
Propulsion of the Future

This theme encompasses the propulsion products and capabilities provided by UK businesses, specifically the technologies, tools, processes and facilities needed to develop and produce them.

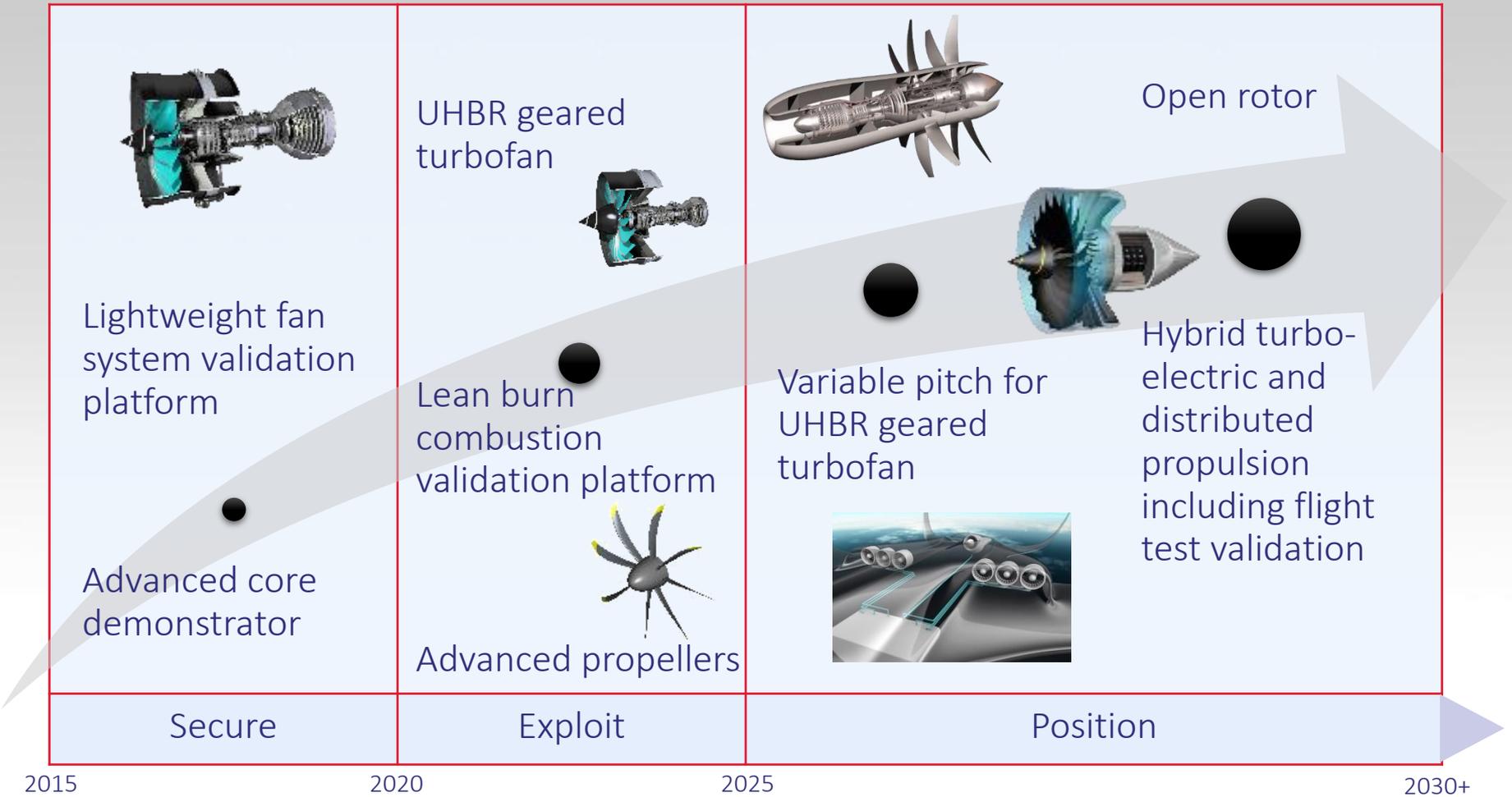
Key theme outcomes:

- Realisation of large ultra-high bypass ratio (UHBR) turbofan engines
- Enhancing the integration of advanced propulsion systems onto aircraft
- Development of future hybrid turbo-electric propulsion systems

Propulsion of the Future – Portfolio Summary



Propulsion of the Future – New Architectures



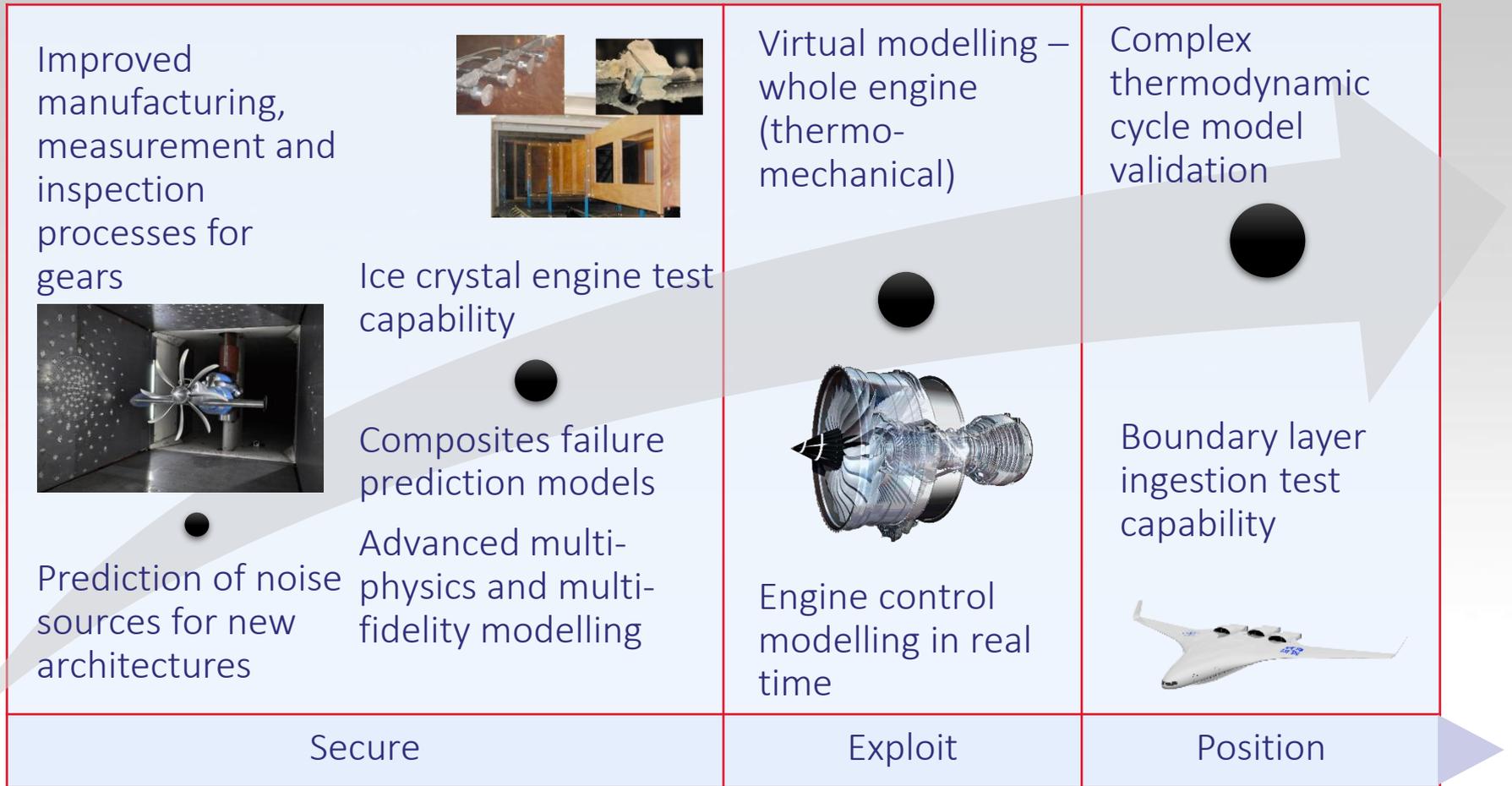
2015

2020

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Propulsion of the Future – Methods and Tools



2015

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Propulsion of the Future – Key Technologies



Environmental engine protection

High temperature turbines (CMCs, cooling)

Low loss engine air and oil systems



Automated assembly for propulsion

Integrated UHBR nacelle systems

Advanced cooling / heat exchanger

Active helicopter rotor blades, hub and transmission systems



Advanced powerplant transmissions, structures and drives



Joining dissimilar materials for propulsion

More electric propulsion systems

Advanced propulsion control strategies

Ultra-low emissions combustion systems

Secure

Exploit

Position

2015

2020

2025

2030+



Contact:

Dr Cristina Garcia Duffy

Cristina.Garcia-duffy@ati.org.uk

Tel.: 01234 907943